

55

CATALOGUE OF ROSES.

EDITION FOR AUTUMN, 1860, AND SPRING, 1861.

A DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE OF SELECTED ROSES,

CULTIVATED FOR SALE

BY THOMAS RIVERS,

SAWBRIDGEWORTH, HERTS.

THE following hints as to the Culture of Roses may be found useful:—

1st, For a neat surface dressing for Autumnal Roses, wood ashes and guano have proved most excellent fertilisers, in the proportion of half a peck of guano to a bushel of ashes, applying a quarter of a peck of the mixture to each tree in a circle of three feet in diameter round the stem, and letting it remain undisturbed on the surface. The ashes retain the moisture from the dew and showers; and the effect, in giving a vigorous growth, with an abundant crop of flowers, in the Autumn, has been very apparent: this dressing should be given in February. Soot in heavy cold soils is also very good for surface dressing; this should be applied in January and February, about a quart to a tree in a three feet circle, and lightly forked in, in April.

2ndly, I have found night-soil, mixed with the drainings of the dunghill, or even with common ditch or pond water, so as to make a thick liquid, the best possible manure for Roses, poured on the surface of the soil twice in winter, from one to two gallons to each tree. December and January are the best months: the soil need not be stirred till spring, and then merely loosened two or three inches deep with the prongs of a fork; for poor soils and on lawns, previously removing the turf, this will be found most efficacious. Brewers' grains also form an excellent surface dressing: they should be laid in a heap two or three weeks to ferment, and one or two large shovelful placed round each plant, with some peat charcoal to deodorise them, as their smell is not agreeable.

3rdly, For protecting the Bourbon, Chinese, Tea-scented, and other Roses, on their own roots, nothing can be better than moss procured from shady banks or woods. It should be placed round each plant, one or two inches from the stem and branches, not closer, about nine inches or a foot thick. This prevents the ground from being frozen; and, although the tops of the shoots may be killed, they grow vigorously from the root on the return of mild weather. This covering may be applied early in December, and remain around the plants till the end of March or even later, if a cold backward spring.

4thly, Hybrid Perpetual and Bourbon Roses bloom much more abundantly in Autumn if they are removed annually in November, particularly in poor soils unfavourable to Roses. They may be replanted nearly or quite in the same places, giving to each plant a shovelful of rotten manure, which should be mixed with the soil in filling in. This annual removal is absolutely necessary for Roses on the Manetti stock in poor light soils; for unless they are removed they cease to bloom freely in Autumn.

All the Roses to which P. is affixed make long and vigorous shoots; they form a fine column when their branches are tied to a stout stake; one of iron, about 10 feet in length, 1½ foot of which must be inserted into the soil, will be found most eligible. These are called Pillar Roses.

Plants of the climbing and of all the Autumnal Roses are kept in pots, so as to remove with safety at any season. April and May are the most favourable months for planting out the Bourbon, China, Tea-scented, and Noisette Roses.

Roses for Exportation.—Roses and Fruit Trees can be sent to the most distant colonies without hazard. The following is an extract from a letter received from New Zealand:—"The trees reached me on July 1st, and were immediately planted; of the forty-four Apple trees only three were dead; several of them have fruit blossoms, and will bear next year; they have put forth most vigorous shoots." Roses and trees for New Zealand and Australia should be shipped in December.

Catalogues may be had of Messrs. LONGMAN and Co., Paternoster Row.

The Trains per Eastern Counties Railway, Cambridge Line, from Shoreditch, run daily to the Harlow and Sawbridgeworth Stations, each One Mile from the Nursery. The former is the most convenient.

CARRIAGE OF ALL PACKAGES PAID TO LONDON.

A Descriptive Catalogue of Fruit Trees and of Hardy Trees and Shrubs may be had on application.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY S. WHITWELL, 10, NORTHUMBERLAND TERRACE,
BAGNIGGE WELLS ROAD.



CATALOGUE OF SELECTED ROSES,

INCLUDING

BOTH OLD AND NEW VARIETIES.

SUMMER ROSES.

THE numerous varieties of this class, once nominally more than 2000, have now become of secondary interest, except for showing as single blooms for prizes, owing to the introduction of so many beautiful Autumnal Roses, more particularly the varieties of Hybrid Perpetuals, which now comprise all that is most perfect and beautiful in form and colour. In Scotland, Summer Roses are popular, as they are more hardy than the Autumnal Roses; owing to their blooming late in the season their flowers retain their beauty much longer than with us in the south. I have reduced my Catalogue, as regards this group, to very narrow limits; still, of a great number of sorts, not in this Catalogue, plants can be had at the average price of those inserted.

PROVENCE ROSES (ROSA CENTIFOLIA).

Name.	Description.	Stds.		Dwarf.	
		s.	d.	s.	d.
Cabbage Provence	rose, the old "Cabbage Rose;" no rose is more fragrant and beautiful.	1	6	0	6
Cristata, or Crested Moss* ⁽¹⁾	rose, flower buds, before expansion, very beautifully fringed.	1	6	1	0
Dometille Becar*	brilliant pink, a large, very double, and fine rose	1	6	1	0
Reine de Provence*	pale lilac rose, very large	1	6	1	0
Striped Unique*	white with pink stripes, inconstant	1	6	1	0
Unique, or White Provence.	pure white, a fine and justly esteemed old variety.	1	6	0	6

HYBRID PROVENCE ROSES.

Blanchefleur*	{ delicate creamy or pinkish white, an old but most desirable rose, } always beautiful	1	6	1	0
Princess Clementine, P.*		1	6	1	0
Rose Devigne, P.	delicate pink, finely shaped, and always beautiful	1	6	1	0

MOSS ROSES.

Baron de Wassenær	rose, very large, double, and finely shaped	1	6	1	0
Blush*	delicate blush, a very old but very fine and distinct rose	1	6	1	0
Captain Ingram	dark velvety purple	1	6	1	0

¹ In each family from six to twelve are marked thus *; these are roses that can be honestly recommended to those commencing their cultivation.

SUMMER ROSES.

Nome.	Description.	Std. s. d.	Dwarf s. d.
Celina*	{ brilliant crimson, leaves of a glossy dark green; no crimson moss rose is equal to this	1 6	1 0
Common	rose; this, the old moss rose, is still one of the most desirable	1 6	0 6
Eclatante	bright glossy rose, flowers large, habit vigorous and robust	1 6	1 0
French Crimson	bright rose, a very neat and pretty rose	1 6	1 0
Gloire des Mousseuses*	pale rose, very large, the largest and most vigorous of moss roses	1 6	1 0
Lanei	{ deep rose, and in some seasons rosy crimson tinted with purple, a most vigorous grower, and often a very fine rose	1 6	1 0
L'Eblouissante*	brilliant crimson, large and very double	1 6	1 0
Luxembourg	{ crimson, a vigorous grower, and useful for forming beds on its own roots	1 6	1 0
Marechal Davoust	rosy crimson, globular, and beautifully shaped	...	2 6
Marie de Blois	bright rose, habit robust and vigorous	1 6	1 0
Mousse presque partout	brilliant rose, leaves nearly covered with moss	1 6	1 0
Pompon, or Mossy de Meaux	blush, a charming little dwarf rose, one of the earliest bloomers	2 0	1 6
Princesse Royale*	{ light pink, a very pretty and vigorous growing variety, much like the Perpetual Bernard	1 6	1 0
White Bath*	{ pure white, a most beautiful rose, but delicate, requiring a rich deep soil	1 6	1 6
Unique Nouvelle	crimson purple, mottled	1 6	1 6
William Lobb	light crimson purple, a vigorous grower	1 6	1 6

Many new varieties of Moss Roses have been lately introduced, but none have been found worthy of recommendation. The new white moss La Reine Blanche is a hybrid Damask Rose, with flowers too flat and not well shaped. Madame Hocke is also a new white Moss Rose, which has not yet bloomed here; plants 3s. 6d. each.

FRENCH ROSES (ROSA GALLICA).

Boule de Nanteuil*	crimson purple, a large double and very fine rose	1 6	1 0
D'Aguesseau*	brilliant crimson, a finely shaped and beautiful rose	1 6	1 0
Gloire de Colmar*	deep rich crimson, most perfect in shape	1 6	1 0
Grandissima	brilliant light crimson, a large and very fine rose	1 6	1 0
Kean*	scarlet crimson, an old and justly esteemed variety	1 6	1 0
Latour d'Auvergne*	crimson, large and very beautiful	1 6	1 0
Letitia	rose, often veined with red, perfect in shape	1 6	1 0
Ohl*	deep rich crimson, one of the finest roses in this group	1 6	1 0
Ceillet Parfait*	{ white finely striped with rose and bright red, one of the best of the variegated roses	1 6	1 0
Perle de Panachées	white striped with red and purple, habit rather delicate, a pretty rose	1 6	1 0
Schönbrunn	light crimson, of fine form and unvarying beauty	1 6	1 0
Tricolor de Flandres*	lilac striped with red and crimson, double and very good	1 6	1 0
Tricolor d'Orleans	red with yellowish white stripes, not very double	1 6	1 0

HYBRID CHINA ROSES.

Blairii, No. 2, P.*	pale blush, flowers large and showy, also forms a fine standard	1 6	1 0
Brennus, P.	bright carmine, flowers very large, one of the finest for large standards	1 6	1 0
Chénédoie, P.*	vivid crimson, flowers very large, forms a magnificent standard	1 6	1 0
General Jacqueminot, P.*	purplish red, a large and fine rose of the most perfect shape	1 6	1 0
George IV. (Rivers's), P.	{ deep violet crimson, raised from seed here, one of the oldest and still one of the finest of this class	1 6	1 0
Leopold de Bauffremont, P.	delicate rose, a beautifully shaped and most vigorous growing variety	1 6	1 0
Magna rosea, P.	light blush, a large and very good rose	1 6	1 0
Triomphe de Bayeux, P.*	pure white, large and fine, the only good white rose in this family	1 6	1 0

HYBRID BOURBON ROSES.

Name.	Description.	Stds. s. d.	Dwarf. s. d.
Charles Duval, P.*	bright rose, a large and fine rose, justly esteemed	1 6	1 0
Charles Lawson	bright rose, large and double	1 6	1 0
Cimabué	rich velvety crimson, large	...	3 6
Coupe d'Hébé, P.*	delicate glossy pink, one of the most perfect and beautiful of roses	1 6	1 0
Paul Perras, P.	pale glossy rose, habit most robust and vigorous, soon forms a large standard	1 6	1 0
Paul Ricaut, P.*	bright crimson, one of the most beautiful in this group	1 6	1 0

ROSA ALBA.

La Séduisante*	rosy blush, elegant in its shape, and beautiful	1 6	1 0
Princesse de Lamballe*	pure white, flowers not large, but very elegant and perfect	1 6	1 0
Queen of Denmark	blush, a very old but fine, large, and distinct rose	1 6	1 0
Sophie de Marailly	pale flesh, centre of flower rose; in dry seasons the most elegant and beautiful of roses	1 6	1 0

DAMASK ROSES.

La Chérie*	flesh with pink centre, a very pretty rose	1 6	1 0
Madame Hardy	pure white, very large, too apt to give a green bud in the centre of its flowers	1 6	1 0
Madame Zoutmann*	creamy white, often shaded with fawn, a large and very beautiful rose	1 6	1 0
Semiramis	rose with fawn coloured centre, a large and fine rose	1 6	1 0

The leading feature of this and the preceding group is delicacy of colouring. A bed of each (Alba and Damask) would not, therefore, contain any too conspicuous in colour, so as not to harmonise. For this reason several varieties, such as *La Ville de Bruxelles* and *Pope*, among the Damask roses,—and *Attila* and other bright coloured roses in *Rosa Alba*, have been omitted. Other families supply plenty of roses of that description.

AUSTRIAN BRIARS (ROSA LUTEA).

Copper	peculiar coppery red; flowers single	...	0 6
Double Yellow (Williams*)	bright yellow; a dwarf and pretty rose, useful to form beds on its own roses	...	1 0
Harrisonii	brilliant yellow, fades soon in hot weather	1 6	1 0
Persian Yellow*	finest golden yellow, the finest of all the free blooming yellow roses: like all of this family, it will not either bloom or live in or near the smoky atmosphere of a town	1 6	1 0

ROSA SULPHUREA.

Double Yellow, or Yellow Provence of some	deep golden yellow, flowers very large, but they rarely open well	...	1 0
--	---	-----	-----

CLIMBING ROSES.

AYRSHIRE ROSES (*ROSA ARVENSIS*).

All the Climbing Roses not priced are 1s. each.

Name.	Colour.	Name.	Colour.
Ayrshire Queen, S. . .	dark purplish crimson	Queen of the Belgians . . .	pure white
Bennet's Seedling, S.* (?) . .	pure white	Ruga, S.*	pale flesh, very fragrant
Dundee Rambler, S.* . .	white, often edged with pink	Splendens, S.*	creamy white

EVERGREEN ROSES (*ROSA SEMPERVIRENS*).

Adelaide d'Orleans	pinkish rose, shaded	Myrianthes, S.*	delicate rose
Banksiaflora, S.*	white, yellow centre	Princesse Louise, S.* . . .	creamy blush
Brunonii, S.	bright pink	Princesse Marie, S.* . . .	bright pinkish rose
Carnea grandiflora, S. . . .	pale flesh, large	Rampant, S.*	{ pure white, blooms in autumn
Donna Maria, S.*	pure white	Spectabile, S.	deep lilac rose
Félicité Perpétue, S.* . . .	creamy white		
Jaunatre, S.	fawn-coloured rose		

Except Spectabile, these have all small and very double flowers.

BANKSIAN ROSES (*ROSA BANKSIÆ*).

Alba grandiflora	white, 1s. 6d.	Jaune Serin*	bright yellow. 1s. 6d.
Fortuniana*	{ white, flowers double, very sweet, and large as those of Aimée Vibert, Noiset. 1s. 6d.	White*	white, fragrant
		Yellow*	creamy yellow

BOURSAULT ROSES (*ROSA ALPINA*).

Amadis, or Crimson, S.* . . .	{ brilliant purplish crimson, large	Gracilis, S.	{ bright pink, vigorous habit
Elegans, S.	bright purple, white stripes	Inermis, S.*	bright red, large

Fortune's Yellow, copper and fawn, a free blooming Climbing Rose, adapted for a wall with any aspect but N. or N.E. Half Standards, 2s.; dwarfs, 1s. 6d. each. As a half standard this forms a beautiful lawn tree; the colour of its flowers is so unlike any other rose.

Prairie Roses are omitted, only because they are not really good and adapted to the climate, the Queen of the Prairies not excepted; plants of all can be supplied at 1s. each.

1 Tall standards of all those sorts marked S., which will form beautiful pendulous trees, are 2s. 6d. each. All the varieties of climbing roses are also budded on very stout stems from two to three feet in height, 2s. each; their shoots then rest on the ground, and the trees, when in bloom, form a beautiful dome-shaped mass of flowers. There are no lawn trees more beautiful than these half standard weeping roses. For a figure of one, and their culture, see "Rose Amateur's Guide," 7th edition.

AUTUMNAL ROSES.

VARIETIES THAT BLOOM FROM JUNE TILL NOVEMBER,

OWING TO THE GREAT DESTRUCTION MADE BY THE SEVERE FROSTS OF OCTOBER AND DECEMBER, 1859, A SMALL ADDITION HAS BEEN MADE TO THE PRICE OF MANY KINDS OF AUTUMNAL ROSES. THE SEVERE LOSSES SUSTAINED BY ROSE GROWERS MAY BE IMAGINED WHEN I STATE THAT MANY THOUSANDS OF ROSE TREES AND BUDDED STOCKS WERE KILLED HERE, THE GREATER PART OF WHICH WERE VERY CHOICE VARIETIES.

PERPETUAL MOSS ROSES.

Name.	Description.	Stds.		Dwarf.	
		s.	d.	s.	d.
Madame Ory*	{ rosy crimson, with large double and well shaped flowers, blooms freely in autumn, and is very beautiful	2	0	1	6
Salet*					
	{ rose, flowers very double, not large, buds not abundantly mossed, but it is of the most vigorous growth, gives abundance of buds and flowers in September, which have the true odour of the old moss rose	2	0	1	6

To ensure a fine autumnal bloom of these roses, the soil should be deep and rich; if not so, they should be annually or biennially lifted, and replanted with some rich fresh compost to their roots. There are many other varieties of this group, but none are equal to Madame Ory and Salet, or indeed worthy of culture.

HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES. LIST I.¹

In this list I have inserted those Roses only, whether new or old, that are distinct, good, and above all, free and healthy in their growth; the flowers are all of full size, fine shape, and perfect in colour; in short, any variety selected from it, even at random, will prove good and well worthy of cultivation. In List No. 3 I have inserted such sorts as have proved here not quite worthy of a place in this list, and some that are old good kinds that are now surpassed by new varieties.

Dwarf Roses on the Manetti Stock.—Roses on this stock, as I have found from experience, only flourish well when the stock is completely covered. The soil in which they are to be planted should be stirred two feet in depth, and the roses planted, so that the earth is from one to two inches above the junction of the bud with the stock; this is very perceptible; they are not then liable to put forth suckers, and will grow finely in the stiffest clay and the lightest sand. They are, however, more particularly to be recommended for light sandy or gravelly soils, unfavourable to roses on the Dog Rose stock. The few suckers from this stock require close attention; they do not put them forth from the root, but from the stem below the graft or bud; they steal up in a most insidious manner, and are often so like the shoots from the graft as scarcely to be distinguished from them.

Admiral Nelson, P.	very dark crimson, a distinct and good rose	2	6
Adelaide Fontaine	delicate rose, large and finely shaped	1	6
Alexandrine Bachmeteff.	bright rosy red, very good	1	0
Alice Leroy	delicate rose, very double, and beautifully shaped	1	6
Angelina Granger	rosy pink, a finely shaped beautiful rose	1	6
Anna Alexieff*	rose, tinted with fawn, large and finely shaped	2	6
Anna de Diesbach*.	bright rose, large and finely shaped	2	6
Armide	bright rose, slightly tinted with fawn	2	6

¹ Young and healthy plants of most in this list can be supplied on stems 18 inches and two feet in height, at the same price as dwarfs; as dwarfs budded on the Manetti stock, and also on their own roots; the latter are smaller than budded plants, and not so well calculated for immediate effect, but for light soils or old highly manured gardens they are well adapted, as they soon form nice compact bushes.

Name.	Description.	Stds. s. d.	Dwarf. s. d.
Auguste Mie, P.	light glossy pink; a fine autumnal bloomer	1 6	1 0
Baron Larrey	bright pink, very large, and finely shaped	1 6	1 0
Baronne Halez*	rich crimson, a finely shaped and beautiful rose	1 6	1 0
Belle de Bourg la Reine*	bright pink, cupped, finely shaped and beautiful.	...	3 6
Berceau Imperiale	pale rose, very large, with curious inflexed petals	...	1 6
Buffon.	bright crimson, brilliant and pretty	...	3 6
Caroline de Sansal	the palest flesh colour, a finely shaped and beautiful variety	1 6	1 0
Cardinal Patrizzi*	brilliant crimson, very beautiful; a seedling from the Géant	2 0	1 6
Colonel de Rougemont, P.*	bright rose, very large, like Baronne Prévoist, with flowers more finely shaped; a grand rose	1 6	1 0
Colonel Foissy	bright rose, petals slightly incurved, foliage like that of the Bourbon rose, very beautiful and distinct	1 6	1 0
Comte de Nantenil	deep rose, very large, cupped, and fine	1 6	1 6
Comtesse Cecile de Chabrilan.*	bright rose, large, and finely cupped	2 6	2 0
Comtesse d'Orleans.	pale rose or blush, large and very double	1 6	1 0
Duchess of Norfolk*	rich crimson, a very beautiful rose	1 6	1 0
Duchesse de Cambacérés, P.*	bright rose, habit most vigorous, blooms freely in autumn	1 6	1 0
Duchesse d'Orléans	bright rose, large, finely shaped, and excellent	1 6	1 0
Dr. Bretonneau	dark velvety crimson, large, and finely shaped	2 6	2 0
Dr. Henon*	pure white, a beautiful rose	2 0	1 6
Duke of Cambridge*	bright red, large and good	2 0	1 6
Empereur de Maroc, P.	very dark crimson, very beautiful	2 6	2 6
Empress Eugénie	pale flesh, with rosy petals in centre	2 0	1 6
Eugene Appert	dark crimson and scarlet	...	3 6
Evêque de Nîmes	brilliant crimson, flowers too small and compact	2 6	2 0
François Arago	dark velvety crimson, cupped, and very good	2 6	2 0
Franca the First	dark crimson and scarlet, large, and very full	2 6	2 0
Géant des Batailles*	brilliant glowing crimson, approaching to scarlet, one of the most beautiful of roses	1 6	1 0
General Bedeau*	bright carmine, a most perfect and beautiful variety	2 0	1 6
General Brea*	deep pink, leaves and habit of the Bourbon rose, a finely shaped, free blooming, and excellent rose	2 0	1 6
General Jacqueminot, P.*	brilliant crimson, very large, a grand rose, but not quite double	1 6	1 0
General Pelissier	lilac rose, very large and double	1 6	1 6
General Simpson	bright carmine, elegantly shaped, and beautiful	1 6	1 6
Gloire de France	deep vivid crimson, large and very double, of the Géant race	1 6	1 0
Gloire de Santenay	deep crimson, flowers large, and finely shaped	...	3 6
Imperatrice de Français	pale flesh, large and very double	2 0	1 6
Jules Margottin, P.*	light vivid crimson, large and beautiful, habit very vigorous, a very fine pillar rose	1 6	1 0
La Ville de St. Denis	light carmine, large, and very good	1 6	1 0
L'Élegante nouvelle, P.	deep rose, of the Bourbon rose habit, much finer than L'Élegante, really elegant and beautiful	1 6	1 0
Le Lion des Combats	deep crimson, large	1 6	1 0
Lord Elgin.	very dark crimson	2 6	2 0
Lord Palmerston*	bright carmine, a brilliant nice rose	2 0	1 6
Lord Raglan, P.*	vivid crimson and scarlet, very double	1 6	1 0
Louise Chaix.	dark crimson, shaded with red, of the Géant race.	2 0	1 6
Louise Magnan	white, large and very double, requires a dry climate.	2 6	2 0
Louise Peyronny*	baight glossy pink, with large incurved petals, much like la Reine, but not so double, and opens very freely; a truly beautiful rose	2 0	1 6
Louis XIV.	very dark crimson, very double	...	3 6
Madame Boll	bright rose, perfectly shaped, and beautiful	...	3 6
Madame Campbell d'Islay, P.	veined rose, a seedling from La Reine, which generally gives flowers curiously striped with red, and is very pretty	1 6	1 0
Madame Ducher	delicate pale rose, and very perfect in shape	1 6	1 0
Madame Eugene Verdier	bright glossy rose	...	3 6
Madame Guinnoiseau	rose, very double, and finely shaped	1 6	1 0
Madame Heraud*	red, finely shaped	2 0	1 6
Madame Knorr	bright rose, large and double, blooms freely in autumn	2 0	1 6
Madame Louise Carique, P.	crimson, a remarkable rose for its fine vigorous habit	...	3 6
Madame Masson	deep reddish crimson, very double, and very large	2 0	1 6
Madame Pauline Villot	rose, very large, and finely shaped	...	3 6
Madame Phelip	delicate rose, shaded with pink, a most elegant rose, not large	1 6	1 0
Madame Place*	pink, flowers under the medium size, most beautifully shaped, a charming rose	1 6	1 0

AUTUMNAL ROSES.

9

Name.	Description.	Stds. s. d.	Dwarf. s. d.
Madame Rivers, P.*	{ pale flesh, nearly white; perfectly shaped, and very distinct and beautiful	1 6	1 0
Madame Van Houtte .	delicate rose, or "rose satiné," finely shaped	2 0	1 6
Madame Vidot*	delicate wax-like pink, finely shaped, beautiful	2 0	1 6
Madame Vigneron .	bright rose, beautifully shaped	2 0	1 6
Marie Portemer .	deep purplish red	2 0	1 6
Marie Thierry .	bright rose, large, and very double	2 0	1 6
Mathurin Regnier*	bright rose, inclined to lilac, large, very double, and finely shaped.	1 6	1 6
Mdlle. Betsy Haiman, P.	bright red, like the rose Fulgens .	...	3 6
Mdlle. Bonnaire .	pale flesh, nearly white	...	5 0
Monsieur Dunant .	bright crimson, very large and beautiful	...	3 6
Monsieur de Montigny* .	deep rose, one of the largest of roses	2 0	1 6
Monsieur Ravel .	bright scarlet, very beautiful	2 0	1 6
Montebello .	brilliant red, and finely shaped.	...	3 6
Oriflamme de St. Louis, P.	very dark red, likely to form a fine pillar rose	3 6	2 6
Pæonia, P.	crimson, very large; a free autumnal bloomer .	1 6	1 0
Pauline Lansezeur .	bright crimson, shaded with purple	1 6	1 6
Paul Dupuy*	crimson, tinted with violet, shape perfect and beautiful	1 6	1 6
Prince Léon* .	bright cherry, shape perfect, the most beautiful rose known.	1 6	1 6
Princesse Imperiale Clotilde	white, central petals pink, beautiful	...	5 0
Reine des Fleurs .	pink tinted with lilac, shape exquisite, habit dwarf and compact	1 6	1 0
Senateur Vaise .	brilliant light crimson, large, and finely shaped.	...	5 0
Sir John Franklin .	brilliant crimson, very double and excellent, of the Géant race	1 6	1 6
Souvenir de Leveson Gower*	bright shaded red, large and beautiful	1 6	1 6
Souvenir de la Reine d'Angleterre, P.	{ bright rose, very large and double, plant very vigorous	1 6	1 6
Stephanie Beauharnais .	bright rosy carmine, blooms in clusters	...	3 6
Souvenir de Monceaux .	brilliant crimson scarlet, finely shaped	...	7 6
Thomas Rivers .	bright rose, very large, and finely shaped	2 6	2 0
Toujours Fleuri .	rosy crimson, shaded with purple, large and very double	2 0	1 6
Triomphe de Lyon* .	{ deep velvety crimson, very beautiful, and finely cupped; a seedling from Prince Léon	...	5 0
Triomphe de Paris .	very dark crimson, a distinct and striking variety	1 6	1 0
Triomphe de l'Exposition, P.	light, yet brilliant, crimson, flowers very large, cupped, and double	1 6	1 0
Triomphe des Beaux Arts, P.	{ crimson, a seedling from General Jacqueminot, darker, and perhaps more full	2 0	1 6
Triomphe d'Alençon .	bright red, flowers and habit like Baronne Prévost	...	3 6
Vainqueur de Solferino .	brilliant red, flowers large and finely cupped	...	5 0
Virginal .	pure white, not quite double enough, but very distinct and pretty.	3 0	2 6
Victor Verdier .	bright carmine, very large and beautiful	...	3 6
William Griffiths* .	bright lilac rose, with still petals, and most perfect and elegant shape	1 6	1 0

HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES. LIST II.

These roses are most remarkable for their brilliant colours, but generally they are not so large or full as those in List I.

Alteze Imperial .	very dark crimson, very full	...	2 0
Arthur de Sansal* .	deep crimson purple, flowers small but well shaped, very double	1 6	1 6
Comte Bobrinsky* .	velvety dazzling scarlet, a brilliant and charming rose	1 6	1 0
Comte d'Eu .	brilliant carmine, a dwarf and very pretty rose	...	1 0
Desgaches, P.* .	{ brilliant carmine, blooming in large clusters, and abundantly in autumn; the finest of pillar roses	1 6	1 0
Deuil de Willermos* .	very dark velvety crimson, flowers rather small, but very striking	2 0	1 6
Duc de Malakoff .	very dark crimson	...	1 6
Emperor Napoleon* .	most brilliant shaded scarlet, flowers often irregular in shape	2 0	1 6
Gloire de Lyon .	very dark crimson and scarlet	...	1 6
Gloire de Rosamenes, P.	{ brilliant carmine, an old and most esteemed hardy rose, with large semi-double flowers	...	1 0
Le Mont Vesuve .	dark velvety crimson	...	1 6
Louis Gulino .	brilliant crimson with thick shell-like petals	...	2 6

AUTUMNAL ROSES.

Name.	Description.	Stda. s. d.	Dwarf. s. d.
Monsieur Seringe	brilliant crimson, flowers small	...	1 6
Prince de la Moskowa	{ deep velvety crimson, nearly as dark as the old Tuscany rose, flowers full-sized, but only semi-double	1 6	1 6
Prince Noir*	very dark blackish crimson, semi-double	1 6	1 6
Roi de Bavière	very dark crimson, flowers small, habit dwarf	2 0	1 6
Standard of Marengo	{ brilliant glowing crimson, not full, but in autumn a most charming rose	1 6	1 0

HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES. LIST III.

Many of the following varieties are good old roses that have been often described. Those that are new have not bloomed quite up to their character; still they must not be considered as condemned, for in some soils they may prove themselves worthy of a place in List I. Plants can be supplied at average prices, from 1s. to 1s. 6d. each.

Ambroise Verschaffelt	L. Admiration	Ornement des Jardins
Bacchus	La Reine	Pius the Ninth, P.
Baron de Heckeren	Lælia	President Menoux
Beauté de Royghem	Laure Ramand	Prince Chipetouzikoff
Berauger	Louise d' Autriche	Prince Imperial
Baronne Prévost	Madame Damet	Raphael
Comte de Beaufort	Madame Domage	Reine Blanche
Dr. Marx	Madame Fremion	Robin Hood, P.
Duchess of Sutherland	Madame Hector Jacquin	Triomphe d' Avranches
General Bisson	Madame Laffay	Victoria
General Castellane	Mdlle. Marie Boyer	Victor Trouillard
General Negrier	Mdlle. Augusta	William Jesse, P.
Gustave Coraux	Marie Louise de Vitry	

SELECT BOURBON ROSES.

Acidalie, P.*	{ white, often tinted with rose, a most superb rose, the only good white rose in this group	1 6	1 0
Adelaide Bougère	deep crimson purple	1 6	...
Apolline, P.	light pink, a new variety raised from Pierre de St. Cyr, very pretty	1 6	1 0
Aurore du Guide*	light crimson, tinted with violet, a new and fine variety	1 6	1 6
Baron Gonella	crimson, a fine and hardy variety	...	2 6
Bouquet de Flore, P.*	{ deep carmine, an old but most excellent rose, forms a fine bush or standard	1 6	1 0
Caroline Rignet	pure white, blooms in clusters	2 6	2 0
Comte de Montijo	deep crimson, finely shaped	...	2 0
Dr. Berthet	brilliant crimson, large, and finely shaped	...	2 0
Dupetit-Thouars, P.*	vivid crimson, a vigorous growing beautiful rose one of the finest	1 6	1 0
François Herincq	bright red, large and good	...	1 6
George Cuvier	bright rose, finely shaped	...	1 0
Giuletta	pale rose	...	2 6
Henri Lecocq*	bright carmine, a free-growing free-blooming charming variety	1 6	1 6
Imperatrice Eugénie, P.	rose shaded with lilac, vigorous grower	2 0	1 6
Justine	rosy carmine, finely shaped	1 6	1 0
La Quintinie	deep crimson purple, beautiful, large and finely shaped, habit delicate	...	2 0
L'Avenir, P.	bright rose, large and double	...	2 6
Louise Odier, P.	bright rose, most beautiful in shape, and a vigorous grower	...	...
Madame Angelina	{ pale creamy fawn, habit dwarf and compact, a most distinct and beautiful variety	...	1 6
Madame Comtesse	delicate rose, finely shaped	...	2 0
Madame Margat	bright rose, a very neat and excellent variety	1 6	1 0

AUTUMNAL ROSES.

11

Name.	Description.	Stds. s. d.	Dwarf. s. d.
Menoux*	glowing carmine, beautiful, habit rather dwarf	...	1 6
Monsieur Gourdault	deep crimson	...	2 6
Monsieur Jard	cherry red	...	2 0
Paxton, P.	brilliant rose, very large, habit most robust and vigorous	1 6	1 0
Prince Albert	rosy crimson, finely shaped and beautiful	...	1 6
Queen*	fawn coloured rose, a most profuse autumnal bloomer	1 6	1 0
Raveil	very dark crimson, colour of George the Fourth	...	1 6
Souvenir de l'Arquebuse	dark shaded crimson	...	1 6
Souvenir de l'Exposition	rich deep crimson	...	1 6
Souvenir de la Malmaison*	pale flesh, very large, very double, and most beautiful	...	1 0
Souvenir d'un Frère*	{ bright cherry colour, like Comice de Seine-et-Marne, from which it was raised, but more brilliant in colour }	2 0	1 6
Vorace	deep brilliant crimson, the largest and finest of all the new Bourbons	2 0	1 6

Bourbon roses are quite hardy, and bloom more freely in autumn than any other autumnal roses, even on the hills of Yorkshire. Budded as dwarf standards on stems from one to two feet in height, they succeed admirably, and are well adapted for forming large beds or masses. All those not described as to their habit are stout and robust growers, and form fine bushes or standards.

There are many other varieties of Bourbon roses, plants of which can be supplied. The above are selected as the most distinct; they are not now esteemed as formerly, owing to their want of fragrance; in this respect the Hybrid Perpetuals are beyond measure superior to them.

CHINA ROSES.

Archduke Charles*	rose, changing to crimson, large and distinct	...	1 0
Clara Sylvain*	pure white, large and excellent, forms a fine group	...	1 0
Cramoisie supérieure	{ brilliant crimson, large, of the most perfect shape, forming a fine group }	...	1 0
Eugène Beauharnais*	bright amaranth, a distinct and beautiful rose	...	1 6
Fabvier	scarlet, a most brilliant semi-double rose	...	1 0
Lucullus	vivid dark crimson	...	1 6
Madame Bréon*	brilliant rose, large, distinct, and good	...	1 6
Madame Bureau	pure white, habit rather delicate	...	1 0
Mrs. Bosanquet*	pale flesh, habit vigorous, forms a fine group	...	1 0

SELECT TEA-SCENTED CHINA ROSES.

Abricoté	bright rosy fawn, a robust grower, one of the hardiest of this group	...	1 0
Adam*	rose, very large, a splendid variety	2 6	1 0
Bougère*	glossy bronzed rose, very large, and a robust grower	2 6	1 0
Canary	{ true canary colour, semi-double, does not bear forcing; its flowers are then pale; when in bud it is charming }	...	1 6
Comte de Paris	pale blush, large, habit rather dwarf and compact	2 6	1 0
Devoniensis*	creamy white tinted with rose, a large and truly magnificent rose	2 6	1 0
Duc de Magenta	rose tinted with fawn, very large and full	...	5 0
Eliza Sauvage	pale yellow with orange centre, beautiful, habit rather delicate	2 6	1 6
Eugene Desgaches	delicate rose, large and very double	2 6	1 0
Gloire de Dijon* (1)	{ fawn tinted with salmon and rose, in size, shape, and habit much like Souvenir de la Malmaison, a very fine rose }	2 6	1 0
Goubalt	bright rose, very large and fragrant	...	1 0
Homer	white, tinted with rose and fawn, very large and double	...	2 6

1 This is the hardiest, the most fragrant, the most vigorous grower, and one of the most beautiful of Tea-scented roses.

Name.	Description.	Stds. s. d.	Dwarfs. s. d.
Josephine Malton . . .	creamy white shaded with fawn, very large, a most striking variety . . .	...	1 6
Julie Mansais* . . .	pure white with lemon centre, very large . . .	...	1 6
Leontine de Laporte . . .	yellow and fawn . . .	...	1 6
Louise de Savoie* . . .	pale yellow, globular, large and double . . .	2 6	1 6
Madame Blachet . . .	deep, very large, hardy, and vigorous . . .	...	3 6
Madame Bravy . . .	{ cream, very large and very double, good only for greenhouse culture; in flowering it does not open freely in the open air . . . }	...	1 6
Madame Damaizin . . .	pale rose and salmon . . .	...	2 6
Madame Falcot . . .	nankeen, changing to yellow . . .	...	2 6
Madame Joseph Halphen . . .	rose, tinted with fawn . . .	...	2 6
Madame William . . .	pale yellow, with orange centre; like Elisa Sauvage, but more robust . . .	2 6	2 0
Madame Maurin . . .	pale yellow, finely shaped . . .	...	1 6
Madame Willermoz* . . .	white with salmon centre, a new and fine rose . . .	2 6	1 6
Maria . . .	pure white, one of the hardiest, succeeds well in the open air . . .	2 6	1 6
Moiré* . . .	flesh shaded with pale fawn, very large, one of the finest of this group . . .	2 6	1 6
Narcisse* . . .	fine pale yellow, much like Pactolus . . .	2 6	1 6
Niphetos . . .	pure white, very large and globular . . .	2 6	1 6
Ophelia . . .	pale yellow . . .	...	2 6
Pactolus, or Le Pactole . . .	{ pale lemon with yellow centre, flowers not large, habit very hardy and robust . . . }	2 6	1 0
President . . .	lilac rose, shaded with fawn, very large . . .	...	5 0
Safrano . . .	{ buds before expansion bright apricot, flowers when open fawn, a robust, hardy, and excellent variety . . . }	2 6	1 0
Smith's Yellow . . .	{ pale straw with lemon centre, does not open freely in the open air, scent fruity and very peculiar . . . }	...	1 6
Sombreuil . . .	cream tinted with blush, very large cupped, and well shaped . . .	2 6	1 6
Souvenir d'Elise Vardon . . .	creamy white tinted with rose . . .	...	1 6
Souvenir d'un Ami* . . .	bright rose, very large and finely shaped, one of the finest . . .	2 6	1 0
Vicomtesse Decazes* . . .	{ yellow, centre deeper yellow, shaded with copper, distinct and beautiful . . . }	2 6	1 6
Victoria . . .	pale yellow, changing to white, very large . . .	...	1 6

A temperate climate and warm and dry soil are essential for the the out-door culture of these very beautiful and fragrant roses. In the extreme south-west and west of England they may be planted in beds; but in the midland countries and in the north the greenhouse, or a southern aspect against a wall, are the only eligible situations for them. There are many other varieties of this family, plants of which can be supplied.

SELECT NOISETTE ROSES.

Aimée Vibert . . .	pure white, an old and beautiful rose . . .	1 0	1 0
America, P. . .	pale salmon, shaded with pink, very large and full; a fine pillar rose . . .	...	5 0
Augusta . . .	sulphur, large, much like Solfaterre . . .	2 0	1 6
Bouquet tout fait, P. . .	creamy white, blooms in immense clusters, and is very fragrant . . .	...	1 0
Caroline Marniesse . . .	creamy white, flowers small and very double, like Félicité Perpétue . . .	...	1 6
Celine Forestier . . .	yellow, very deep in centre, said to be very hardy . . .	...	5 0
Claudia Augustin . . .	white, with yellow centre . . .	2 6	2 0
Cloth of Gold* . . .	{ outer petals pale straw, centre deep yellow, a shy bloomer, and requires a wall . . . }	2 6	2 0
Eclair de Jupiter . . .	light vivid crimson, outside of petals have a plum-like bloom . . .	...	1 6
Euphrosyne . . .	pale rosy fawn, very fragrant, forms a pretty free-flowering bush . . .	1 6	1 0
Fellenberg* . . .	bright crimson, a brilliant and very pretty rose . . .	1 6	1 6
Isabella Gray (1) . . .	deep yellow, a seedling from Cloth of Gold . . .	2 0	1 6
Jaune (Desprez) . . .	fawn and yellow tinted with rose, very fragrant, requires a wall . . .	1 6	1 6
Jeanne d'Arc, P.* . . .	pure white, a vigorous grower, and forms a good pillar rose . . .	...	1 0
Lamarque . . .	{ pale straw with lemon centre, a very large and beautiful rose, requires a wall . . . }	1 6	1 6
Madame Massot . . .	white shaded with rose, blooming in large clusters . . .	2 0	1 6
Madame Schulz, P. . .	{ pale yellow, a most vigorous grower, but not a free bloomer when young . . . }	1 6	1 0

1 This beautiful yellow rose has much disappointed rose lovers by its not opening freely in the open air; it seems to require a warm and very dry climate, and will most probably be found only fit for culture under glass.

Name.	Description.	Stds. s. d.	Dwarf. s. d.
Marie Chargé . . .	{ bright fawn tinted with carmine, like Ophirie, but deeper in colour, and more perfect in shape	...	1 6
Miss Glegg . . .	{ white, often tinted with rose, a neat, dwarf-growing, pretty variety	2 0	1 6
Phaloc, P. . . .	{ pale flesh tinted with fawn, a good and distinct variety, forces well	2 0	1 6
Ophirie, P.* . . .	{ bright salmon and fawn, habit vigorous, forms a fine standard or pillar rose	2 0	1 6
Solfaterre* . . .	{ sulphur, very large and beautiful, requires a wall	2 0	1 6
Triomphe de Rennes . . .	{ pale yellow, with deep yellow centre, free bloomer, and a beautiful variety	2 6	2 0

PRICES FOR ROSES SELECTED FROM CATALOGUE.

IF THE SELECTION OF SORTS IS LEFT TO MYSELF.

	Per dozen.			
	£	s.	d.	£ s. d.
Standards and half standards in fine varieties (°)	0	18	0	to 1 10 0
Dwarf standards, in fine varieties	0	12	0	to 0 18 0
Dwarfs, finest varieties	0	9	0	to 0 15 0
Mixed Climbing Roses, for banks	0	4	0	

In ordering Roses from the above List, the order should be worded thus :—

Twelve Standard Rose, at 1s. 6d., 2s., or 2s. 6d. each, as required; the same as to dwarfs. If some varieties are not required, their names should be given; they will not then be included in the collection.

DWARF ROSES FOR GROUPING.

			Per dozen.				Per dozen.
			s. d.				s. d.
Moss, common	own roots	.	5 0	Hybrid Perpetual,	Colonel Foissy	.	10 0
"	crimson ditto	.	5 0	"	Duchess of Sutherland	.	10 0
"	Lanei ditto	.	5 0	"	Duchesse de Montpensier	.	10 0
"	Luxembourg ditto	.	5 0	"	Dr. Marx.	.	10 0
"	Prolific (°) ditto	.	6 0	"	Géant des Batailles	.	10 0
Provence, common	ditto	.	4 0	"	General Jacqueminot.	.	10 0
"	crested ditto	.	9 0	"	Jules Margottin	.	10 0
"	Dutch ditto	.	5 0	"	La Reine.	.	10 0
"	Royal ditto	.	5 0	"	Lord Raglan	.	10 0
"	white ditto	.	5 0	"	Madame Fremion	.	10 0
Double Yellow Briar	ditto	.	9 0	"	Madame Laffay	.	10 0
Rosa Harrisonii	ditto	.	12 0	"	Madame Place.	.	10 0
Persian Yellow	ditto	.	10 0	"	Madame Rivers	.	10 0
Comte d'Eu	.	.	15 0	"	Prince Léon	.	10 0
Comte Bobrinsky	ditto	.	15 0	"	Robin Hood	.	10 0
Hybrid Perpetual,	Alexandrine Bachmeteff (°)	.	10 0	"	Souvenir de Leveson Gower	.	10 0
"	Augustie Mie	.	10 0	"	Triomphe de l'Exposition	.	10 0
"	Baronne Hallez	.	10 0	"	William Griffiths	.	10 0
"	Baronne Prévost	.	10 0	"	William Jesse	.	10 0
"	Caroline de Sansal	.	10 0				

Other kinds of Hybrid Perpetuals, Bourbon, China, Tea-scented, and Noisette Roses are charged in the same proportion per dozen; thus, if in the catalogue at 1s. 6d. each, they are 15s. per dozen; if 1s. each, 10s. per dozen.

1 Like the common Moss, but a very dwarf and abundant bloomer.

2 The Hybrid Perpetuals can be supplied either as budded plants or on their own roots, at the choice of the purchaser.

PRICES FOR SELECTED ROSES.

PRICES FOR ROSES IN SMALL POTS.

IF THE SELECTION OF SORTS IS LEFT TO MYSELF.

	Per dozen.			
	£	s.	d.	£ s. d.
Bourbon, finest varieties	0	9	0	to 0 18 0
China, finest varieties	0	9	0	to 0 12 0
Tea-scented China, finest varieties.	0	9	0	to 0 18 0
Noisette, finest varieties	0	9	0	to 0 12 0
Hybrid Perpetual, finest varieties	0	10	0	to 0 18 0
Climbing, finest varieties	0	9	0	to 0 12 0

ROSES FOR STOCKS.

	Per doz.		Per 100.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.
Rosa Manettii	1	6	8	0

The varieties of Rosa microphylla are so uninteresting, from their want of perfume, that I have thought it better to omit them. Plants are 1s. each.

TEA SCENTED AND OTHER ROSES.

These are all well grown healthy plants in 6-inch pots, on their own roots, 2s. each, for Greenhouse culture, or for forcing. Those marked (*) can be had in 8-inch pots, strong plants, 3s. each.

<i>Hybrid Perpetual,</i>	<i>Hybrid Perpetual,</i>	<i>Tea Scented,</i>
" Alexandrine Bachmeteff	" William Griffiths*	" Smith's Yellow
" Anna Alexieff	<i>Tea Scented,</i>	" Sombreuil*
" Baronne Prévost	" Bougère	" Souvenir d'un Ami
" Baronne Hallez*	" Devoniensis	" Souvenir d'Elise Vardon
" Cardinal Patrizzi	" Gloire de Dijon*	" Vicomtesse Decazes
" Comte de Nanteuil*	" Louise de Savoie*	<i>Noisette, Isabella Gray</i>
" General Jacqueminot	" Madame Willermoz*	<i>Bourbon,</i>
" Géant des Batailles*	" Madame Bravy	" America
" Jules Margottin*	" Madame Maurin*	" Gloire de Rosamenes
" Madame Campbell d'Islay	" Madame Damaizin	" Louise Odier
" Pærouia*	" Niphetos	" Mrs. Bosanquet
" Triomphe de l'Exposition	" Pactolus	" Queen*
" Triomphe de Paris*	" Sofrano*	" Souvenir de la Malmaison*

5 DE60

THE following works by T. RIVERS are sold by LONGMAN & Co., Paternoster Row, or sent post free from the Author at the prices quoted :—

The "ROSE AMATEUR'S GUIDE," containing the history and Description of the finer kinds of Roses, with Ample Directions for their Cultivation in the Open Air and in Pots, 7th edition, just published, 3s. 6d.

The "ORCHARD HOUSE, or the Cultivation of Fruit Trees in Pots, under Glass," 8th edition, just published, 3s. 6d.

The "MINIATURE FRUIT GARDEN, or the Culture of Fruit Trees as Pyramids and Bushes," 9th edition, 2s. 6d.

1 Standards are from 3½ to 5 feet in height. Half standards are from 2 to 3 feet. Dwarf standards are from 1 to 2 feet. Dwarfs are either on their own roots or worked on stems 4 to 6 inches in height. Nearly all the dwarfs of the Summer Roses in this Catalogue are worked plants.